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ATMOSPHERIC ENVIRONMENT FOR SPACE SHUTTLE (STS-38) LAUNCH

By G.L. Jasper and G.W. Batts

Space Science Laboratory

February 1991

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This report presents a sur	nmany of selected att	nospheric conditio	ons observed ne	ar snace
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carried a Department of Defe	ense navload and the	flight azimuth in t	his report will b	e denoted by
a reference flight azimuth, si	nce the actual flight a	zimuth is not kno	wn. Values of a	mbient
pressure, temperature, moisti	ire, ground winds, vi	sual observations	(cloud), and wir	ds aloft are
included. The sequence of pr	elaunch Jimsphere-m	neasured vertical v	vind profiles is	riven in this
report. The final atmospheric				
altitude, for STS-38 vehicle				
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TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM

ATMOSPHERIC ENVIRONMENT FOR SPACE SHUTTLE (STS-38) LAUNCH

I. INTRODUCTION

This report presents an evaluation of the atmospheric environmental data taken during the launch of the space shuttle/STS-38 vehicle. This space shuttle vehicle was launched from pad 39A at Kennedy Space Center (KSC), Florida, on a reference bearing of 90-degrees east of north, at 2348 u.t. (1848 e.s.t.) on November 15, 1990.

This report presents a summary of the atmospheric environment at launch time (L+0) of the STS-38, together with the sequence of prelaunch Jimsphere-measured winds-aloft profiles from L-3.30 h through liftoff. The general atmospheric situation for the launch and flight area is described, and surface and upper level wind/thermodynamic observations near launch time are given. Since a ship was unavailable for STS-38 duty, the solid rocket booster (SRB) descent/impact atmospheric data were not taken. However, one can use the STS-38 ascent data for SRB studies as the best substitute.

Previous MSFC-related launch vehicle atmospheric environmental conditions have been published as appendix A of individual MSFC Saturn Flight Evaluation Working Group reports [1]. Office memorandums have been issued for previous flights giving launch pad wind information. A report has also been published [2] which summarizes most launch atmospheric conditions observed for the past 155 MSFC/ABMA-related vehicle launches through SA-208 (Skylab 4). Reports summarizing ASTP, STS-1 through STS-41 launch conditions are presented in references 3 through 32, respectively. Table 1 gives the atmospheric L+0 launch conditions for all the space shuttle missions.

II. SOURCES OF DATA

Atmospheric observational data used in this report were taken from synoptic maps made by the National Weather Service, plus all available surface observations and measurements from around the launch area. Upper air observations were taken from balloon-released instruments sent aloft from Cape Canaveral Air Force Station (CCAFS). High-altitude winds and thermodynamic data were generated by the Global Reference Atmospheric Model (GRAM) since there was no reliable Super-Loki rocketsonde data. Table 2 presents a listing of systems used to obtain the upper level wind profiles used in compiling the final ascent atmospheric data tape. Data cutoff altitudes are also given in table 2.

III. GENERAL SYNOPTIC SITUATION AT LAUNCH TIME

A massive area of high pressure prevailed over the southeast portion of the United States during the liftoff of STS-38. Surface winds were moderate and easterly over Cape Kennedy just prior to the launch time. Figure 1 shows the surface map 11 h 48 min after the launch of STS-38. Westerly winds dominated the flow aloft over the KSC region. Figure 2 presents the winds aloft condition at the 500-mb level 11 h 48 min before launch.

Scattered clouds were over the launch area prior to and during the launch of STS-38. Figure 3 depicts the GOES-7 infrared satellite picture at 2346 u.t. (2 min before liftoff) with 500-mb heights denoted in meters and wind barbs superimposed. Figure 4 gives an up-close infrared shot of the Florida peninsula as recorded by GOES-7, also taken at 2346 u.t. with surface temperatures, wind barbs, and pressure superimposed.

IV. SURFACE OBSERVATIONS AT LAUNCH TIME

Surface observations at launch time for selected KSC locations are given in table 3. Included are pad 39A, shuttle runway, and CCAFS balloon release station observations. Neither precipitation nor lightning was observed at launch time.

Table 4 presents pad 39A wind data along with other standard hourly atmospheric measurements and sky observations for the 6-h period prior to launch of STS-38. Values for wind speed and direction are given for the 18-m (60-ft) pad light pole level.

V. UPPER AIR MEASUREMENTS DURING LAUNCH

The FPS-16 Jimsphere (0003 u.t.) and the MSS Rawinsonde (2316 u.t.) systems were used to measure the upper level wind and thermodynamic parameters for STS-38 launch. At altitudes above the measured data, the GRAM [33] parameters for December KSC conditions were used. A tabulation of the STS-38 final atmospheric data for ascent is presented in table 5 which lists the wind and thermodynamic parameters versus altitude. A brief summary of parameters is given in the following paragraphs.

A. Wind Speed

At launch time, wind speeds were 28.7 ft/s (17.0 kn) at the 60-ft level and increased to a maximum of 38.4 ft/s (64.9 kn) at 2,200 ft (671 m). The winds decreased above this level and began increasing consistently at the 19,700-ft (6,005-m) level. The maximum wind speed above this altitude was 147.6 ft/s (249.3 kn) at 41,500 ft (12,649 m). Winds generally decreased above this altitude throughout 100,000 ft (30,480 m) which was the last measurable wind speed level.

B. Wind Direction

At launch time, the 60-ft wind direction was from the east and gradually shifted to a southerly direction at 9,700 ft (2,957 m). Winds maintained a southerly component until the 15,000-ft (4,572-m) altitude where they took on a westerly component. The winds maintained a westerly direction throughout the 67,000-ft (20,422-m) level and became northerly above this altitude. The winds continued northerly throughout 100,000 ft (30,480 m) which was the last measurable wind direction altitude.

C. Prelaunch/Launch Wind Profiles

Prelaunch/launch wind profiles given in figures 6 through 9 were measured by the Jimsphere FPS-16 system. Data are shown for four measurement periods beginning at L-3.30 h and extending through L+15 min.

The wind speed and direction profiles for the 3.30-h period prior to and including L+15 min are shown in figures 6 and 7. The in-plane (head-tail wind) and out-of-plane (left-right crosswind) profiles are given in figures 8 and 9. The in-plane component wind speeds were greater than the December mean head wind component values at all altitudes with the exception of the 35 to 45,000-ft layer where the in-plane wind component wind speeds were less than the December mean tail wind component values. The out-of-plane wind component wind speeds below 20,000 ft were greater than the December mean wind right crosswind values. Above 20,000 ft the out-of-plane wind component wind speeds were less than the December mean left crosswind values.

D. Thermodynamic Data

The thermodynamic data, taken at STS-38 launch time, consisted of atmospheric temperature, dew-point temperature, pressure, and density. These data have been compiled as the STS-38 ascent atmospheric data and are presented in table 5. Missing data is indicated by –9999.00 in table 5. The vertical structure of temperature and dew-point temperature for STS-38 ascent are shown graphically versus altitude in figure 10.

E. SRB Upper Air and Surface Measurements

As has been mentioned in the introduction, since there was no ship available, an SRB descent atmospheric data tape has not been constructed. The tabular values for the ascent atmospheric tape, as presented in table 5, should be used for SRB descent/impact studies since it is the closest measured data source.

_																	
		Count Down and Launch Comments of Meterological Significance			Wind directional change observed at Pad just prior to L+0. Onset of sea breeze.					17-min countdown delay due to adverse weather conditions.						1-day delay due to excessive wind loads, calculated at high altitudes.	1-day delay due to extreme cold surface temperatures.
litions	nd O ft	Dir. (°)	250	286	250	329	336	277	278	349	252	288	289	270	303	272	265
Inflight Conditions	Max. Wind Below 60,000 ft	Speed (ft/s)	86	158	119	37	146	155	76	30	117	143	176	4	78	131	199
Infli	Bel	Alt. (ft)	44,300	36, 300	45,000	47,900	40,600	46,100	45,900	45, 100	47,100	38,200	37,700	40,300	40,600	33, 100	42,900
	q۱	Dir. (°)	125 120	345 355	50 ^e 145 ^e	133g 141g	88	63 55	10 ^e 350 ^e	269	183	o K	320 275	106 39	73 58	24 10	228 253
vations	q puiM	Speed (ft/s)	11.8 15.2	27.0 27.0	7.0 ^e 8.0 ^e	5.88 98.98	22.0 35.0	12.7 16.4	5.9 ^e 10.3 ^e	8.8 14.0	19.1 32.0	0.0 NA	21.5 18.6	. e. 0 &	16.5	31.1	17.1
Surface Observations	ic ^a	Rel. Hum. (%)	82	19	11	10	89	88	80	97	83	75	26	81	09	88	\$
Surfac	Thermodynamic ^a	Temp. (°C)	12	23	24	53	22	23	25	2 4	24	17	16	36	23	20	18
	Ther	Press. N/cm ²	10.234 ^d	10.166	10.160	10.200	10.227	10.183	10.146	10.111	10.153	10.173	10.149	10.172	10.210	10.227	10.173
		Time (EST) Nearest Minute	00.00	1010	1100	1100 ^f	0719	1330	0733 [£]	0232 ^f	1100	080	0858	0842 ^f	0703 ^f	0715	1450
	Data h	Launch Date	4/12/81	11/12/81	3/22/82	6/27/82	11/11/82	4/4/83	6/18/83	8/30/83	11/28/83	2/3/84	4/6/84	8/30/84	10/5/84	11/8/84	1/24/85
	Vehicle Data h	Vehicle No.	STS-1 Columbia	STS-2 Columbia	STS-3 Columbia	STS-4 Columbia	STS-5 Columbia	STS-6 Challenger	STS-7 Challenger	STS-8 Challenger	STS-9 (SL-1) Columbia	STS-11 (41-B) Challenger	STS-13 (41-C) Challenger	STS-41D Discovery	STS-41G Challenger	STS-51A Discovery	STS-51C Discovery
		Seq.	1	8	(C)	4	S.	ဗ	£	a	o	10	11	12	13	14	15

Table 1. Selected atmospheric observations for the flights of the space shuttle vehicles.

Table 1. Selected atmospheric observations for the flights of the space shuttle vehicles (continued),

		Count Down and Launch Comments of Meteorological Significance	55-min delay due to a ship in the SRB impact area, and concerns over potential weather related impacts (cloud cover).			20 8/24 launch scrub due to	unexceptable weather in launch area. Rain during countdown.	ത്യ	IAW sites. 1/10 launch scrub due to heavy rain in launch area.	(25) 1/26 launch scrub due in part to potential bad weather	associated with irontal passage. 1/27 launch scrub due in part to strong cross winds at X68.	1/28 2-hr delay of cold early mor		(27) 1-day delay due to excessive wind loads, calculated at high altitudes.	(28) 2-hr delay due to fog and strong winds aloft.	(29) 59-min delay due to cloud cover over the launch area.
tions	ft.	Dir. (°)	265	320 297	298 302	035	123	283	218	270	263	264	304	245	283	255
	Max. Wind Below 60,000	Speed (ft/s)	134	89 89	55 55	53	43	48	81	75	221	174	44	187	105	157
Inflig	Belo	Alt. (ft)	42,600	32,900 40,700	40,100 46,700	48,000	41,000	48,000	43,000	49,300	40,000	42,000	53, 100	40,200	45, 200	44,200
	d ^b	Dir. (°)	82	337	201 20 6	101	073 070	213	217	165 112	323 342	331 262	058 047	314	242	106
itions	Wind ^b	Speed (ft/s)	19.9 22.3	11.5	2.9	14.9	14.2 16.6	17.0	12.7	10.1 10.4	15.4 18.6	20.1 15.3	13.7	25.5	16.9	21.6
Surface Observations	ic ^a	Rel. Hum. (%)	55	65	16	72	98	79	72	81	84	27	26	20	78	57
Surface	Thermodynamic ^a	Temp.	21	27	23	58	24	88	58	23	12	m	53	14	18	26
	Ther	Press. N/cm ²	10.257	10.128	10.201	10.174	10.225	10.185	10.059	10.202	10.206	10.253	10.182	10.270	10.190	10.200
		Time (EST) Nearest Minute	1359	1202 ^f	0733^{f}	1700 ^f	0658 ^f	1115 ^f	1200	1929	0655	1138	$1137^{\mathbf{f}}$	930	957	1437 ^f
	Vehicle Data ^h	Launch Date	4/12/85	4/29/85	6/11/85	7/29/85	8/27/85	10/3/85	10/30/85	11/26/85	1/12/86	1/28/86	9/29/88	12/2/88	3/13/89	5/4/89
	Vehicle	Vehicle No.	STS-51D Discovery	STS-51B Challenger	STS-51G Discovery	STS-51F Challenger	STS-511 Discovery	STS-51J Atlantis	STS-61A Challenger	STS-61B Atlantis	STS-61C Columbia	STS-51L ⁱ Challenger	STS-26 Discovery	STS-27 Atlantis	STS-29 Discovery	STS-30 Atlantis
		Seq.	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25j	26 ^j	27 ^j	28j	29j

Table 1. Selected atmospheric observations for the flights of the space shuttle vehicles (continued).

Vehicle Datah Time (EST) Thermodynamical Model Time (EST) Thermodynamical Reliable February (it/s) February (it/s) Reliable (FI) Alt. Speed (It/s) Alt. Speed (It/s) Speed (It/s) Dir. Speed (It/s) Country (It/s)						Surface	Surface Observations	tions		Inflie	Inflight Conditions) lions	
Time (EST) Time (EST) Time (EST) Fress ₂ (°C) (%) (ft/s) (7ft) (ft) (ft/s) Opposed Dir. (Tf/s) Opposed Dir. (Tf/		Vehic	ile Data ^h	•	Thern	nodynam	ica ica	Wind [†]		Ma	ax. Wind	ft	
STS-28 8/8/89 0837f 10.120 27 80 12.5 252 24,100 35 286 Columbia STS-34 10/18/89 1254f 10.152 30 52 13.5 193 45,800 61 287 39 Atlantis STS-34 10/18/99 1924 10.132 19 80 16.9 208 41,900 61 294 37 STS-32 1/9/90 0735 10.194 12 100 6.8 246 43,800 160 242 33 STS-36 2/28/90 0250 10.268 18 71 23.6 72 41,600 177 289 34 Atlantis 4/24/90 0834f 10.186 22 63 18.6 80 41,300 96 307 35 STS-41 10/6/90 0747f 10.176 27 73 23.6 90 41,300 96 307 35 STS-38	Seq.		Launch Date		Press. N/cm ²	Temp.	Rel. Hum. (%)	Speed (ft/s)	Dir. (°)	Alt. (ft)	Speed (ft/s)	Dir. (°)	Count Down and Launch Comments of Meteorological Significance
STS-34 10/18/89 1254f 10.152 30 52 13.5 193 45,800 61 287 31 Atlantis Atlantis 11/22/89 1924 10.132 19 80 16.9 208 41,900 110 237 Discovery 2TS-32 1/9/90 0735 10.194 12 100 6.8 246 43,800 160 242 33 STS-36 2/28/90 0250 10.268 18 71 23.6 72 41,600 177 289 34 Atlantis 4/24/90 0834f 10.186 22 63 18.6 80 11,300 96 307 35 STS-31 10/6/90 0747f 10.176 27 73 23.6 90 41,300 96 307 35 STS-38 11/15/90 1948 10.254 21 63 28.7 84 41,500 148 273	30 ^j	STS-28 Columbia	68/8/8	0837^{f}	10.120	27	08	12.5	252	24,100	35	286	
STS-33 11/22/89 1924 10.132 19 80 16.9 208 41,900 110 237 STS-32 1/9/90 0735 10.194 12 100 6.8 246 43,800 160 242 (33) STS-36 2/28/90 0250 10.268 18 71 23.6 72 41,600 177 289 (34) Atlantis STS-31 4/24/90 0834f 10.186 22 63 18.6 80 31,300 96 307 (35) STS-41 10/6/90 0747f 10.176 27 73 23.6 90 41,500 148 273 Atlantis 11/15/90 1948 10.254 21 63 28.7 84 41,500 148 273	$^{31}^{\mathrm{j}}$	STS-34 Atlantis	10/18/89	1254 ^f	10.152	30	52	13.5	193	45,800 47,100	61 61	287 294	(31) I day delay due to rain showers in launch area.
STS-32 1/9/90 0735 10.194 12 100 6.8 246 43,800 160 242 (3) Columbia STS-36 2/28/90 0250 10.268 18 71 23.6 72 41,600 177 289 (34) Atlantis STS-31 4/24/90 0834 ^f 10.186 22 63 18.6 80 31,300 96 307 (35) STS-41 10/6/90 0747 ^f 10.176 27 73 23.6 90 41,300 86 293 STS-38 11/15/90 1948 10.254 21 63 28.7 84 41,500 148 273	$32^{\rm j}$	STS-33 Discovery	11/22/89	1924	10.132	19	80	16.9	208	41,900	110	237	(
STS-36 2/28/90 0250 10.268 18 71 23.6 72 41,600 177 289 STS-31 4/24/90 0834 ^f 10.186 22 63 18.6 80 31,300 96 307 STS-41 10/6/90 0747 ^f 10.176 27 73 23.6 90 41,300 86 293 STS-38 11/15/90 1948 10.254 21 63 28.7 84 41,500 148 273	33	STS-32 Columbia	1/9/90	0735	10.194	12	100	6.8	246	43,800	160	242	(33) 1-day delay due to cloud cover over the launch area.
STS-31 4/24/90 0834 ^f 10.186 22 63 18.6 80 31,300 96 307 () Discovery STS-41 10/6/90 0747 ^f 10.176 27 73 23.6 90 41,300 86 293 STS-38 11/15/90 1948 10.254 21 63 28.7 84 41,500 148 273 Atlantis 11/15/90 1948 10.254 21 63 28.7 84 41,500 148 273	34	STS-36 Atlantis	2/28/90	0250	10.268	18	7.1	23.6	72	41,600	177	289	(34) 6-day delay due to crew illness and various weather conditions.
STS-41 10/6/90 0747 ^f 10.176 27 73 23.6 90 41,300 86 Discovery STS-38 11/15/90 1948 10.254 21 63 28.7 84 41,500 148 Atlantis Atlantis 11/15/90 1948 10.254 21 63 28.7 84 41,500 148	35.	STS-31 Discovery	4/24/90	0834^{f}	10.186	22	63	18.6	08	31,300	96	307	(35) 2-week delay due to failure of an auxiliary power unit.
STS-38 11/15/90 1948 10.254 21 63 28.7 84 41,500 148 Atlantis	3 6 j	STS-41 Discovery	10/6/90	0747 ^f	10.176	27	73	23.6	06	41,300	98	293	
	37	STS-38 Atlantis	11/15/90	1948	10.254	21	63	28.7	84	41,500	148	273	

Pad 39A thermodynamic measurements taken at approximately 1.2 m (4 ft) above natural grade at camera site No. 3.

1-min average prior to L+0 of 60-ft PLP winds measured above natural grade. 275-ft FSS wind measurements were not available after sequence No. 27.

Pressure measurement applicable to 21 ft above MSL unless otherwise indicated.

Pressure measurement applicable to 14 ft above MSL.

10-sec average prior to L+0.

Eastern daylight time.

30-sec average prior to L+0.

All vehicles launched from LC 39A except where noted.

Shuttle exploded in flight.

Vehicle launched from 39B. ë Ö

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Table 2. Systems used to measure upper air wind data for STS-38 ascent.

	Date: November 15, 1990	15, 1990		Portion of	Portion of Data Used	
	Release Time	a	Start	t	End	
Tvoe of Data	Time (u.t.) (h:min)	Time After L+0 (min)	Altitude m	Time After L+0	Altitude m	Time After L+0
FPS-16 Jimsphere	00:03 (Nov. 16, 1990)	15	6 (21)	15	17,069 (56,000)	7.1
MSS Rawinsonde	23:16	- 32	16,459 (56,000)	24	30,480 (100,000)	89

Table 3. KSC surface observations at STS-38 launch time.

Sky Cover*
Cloud

*1/10 total sky cover at X68 and 2/10 total sky cover at XMR.

a. Altitudes of measurements are above natural grade, except where noted.

b. Approximately 1-min average prior to L+0.

c. Balloon release site.

d. Pad 39A thermodynamic measurements are taken at camera site No. 3, approximately 6.4 m (21 ft) above MSL.

e. Official STS-38 sky observational site.

Table 4. STS-38 prelaunch through launch KSC pad 39A atmospheric measurements.^a

	Hourly Atmospheric Measurements ⁸	heric M	easurement	g S		Sky Condition ^b	ndition ^b		
2	E	Dew	Relative	60' Level (SE)	evel E)	Ĭ.			
In November 1990 Time u.t.	Temperature (°F)	Point (°F)	Humidity (%)	WS Kt	WDο	Clouds	Sky V Cover (Vis.	Other Remarks
1800	92	62	62	13	102	Scattered at 4,000 and 7,500 ft 2/	2/10 1	10	
1900	1.1	63	62	15	680	Scattered at 4,100 and 7,500 ft 2/	2/10 1	10	
2000	7.1	63	62	15	082	Scattered at 4,200 and 7,500 ft 2/	2/10 1	10	
2100	92	61	09	15	060	Scattered at 4,300 and 7,500 ft 1/	1/10 1	10	
2200	75	61	61	17	091	Scattered at 4,400 and 7,000 ft 1/	1/10 1	10	
2300	75	09	09	14	960	Scattered at 4,500 and 7,000 ft 1/	1/10 1	10	
L+0 ^C 2348	7.0	57	63	17	084	Scattered at 5,000 and 7,000 ft 1/	1/10 1	01	

a. Hourly pad observations (obtained via MSFC/HOSC) averaged over 5 min, centered on the hour.

b. Sky observations taken at the shuttle runway site X68.

c. L+0 PAD wind and thermodynamic parameters obtained from HOSC strip charts. The SE anemometer was used at the 60-ft level for L+0 wind conditions (approximately 1 min average prior to L+0).

Table 5. STS-38 ascent atmospheric data tape (continued).

Table 5. STS-38 ascent atmospheric data tape (continued).

<u> </u>		MOLLOGGIG CHAIR	TEMPEDATIOE	101100	DENSITY	DEW POINT
ACTIONE (51)	(E1/SEC)	(DEG)	(DEG C)	(MILLIBARS)	(GRAM/M3)	(DEG C)
	000	198 00		0.7138E+03	O.8838E+03	- 14. 19
		182.00	7.82	0.71126+03	O.8808E+03	-14.31
10200.	5	184.00	7.73	0.7085E+03		-14.43
10300	₩.	191.00	•	0.7059E+03		
10400	∞.		7.55	0.7033E+03	O.8720E+03	-14.67
10500.	'n	_	7.46	•		
10600.	68.9	173.00	7.37			- 14.91
10700.		169.00	7.28			50.01- 10.01-
10800.		159.00	7.19	0.6930E+03	0.8603E+03	13.13
10900	•	163.00	07.6	0.69046403	85455+0	15. Z.
1000.	8.20	160.00	- U		O 851 185 103	
. 200	0.00 8.00	200	•			
1200.		154.00			O.8465E+03	- 15.75
11400		158.00	•		0.8439E+03	-15.87
11500.		178.00	6.21		O.8413E+03	- 15.99
11600.	8.86	166.00	6.05		O.8386E+03	-16,11
11700.	8.86	150.00	5.89	0.6703E+03	O.8360E+03	•
11800.	8.86	161.00	5.73		O.8334E+O3	- 16.35
11900.	12.14	165.00	5.57		O.8308E+03	-16.47
12000.	11.81	159.00	5.41	0.6629E+03	O.8282E+03	- 16.59
12100.	11.48	166.00	5.32		٠	- 16.68
12200.	16.08	162.00	5.23			-16.77
12300.	16.73	156.00	5.14		0.8198E+03	- 16.86
12400.	15.42	156.00	5.05		0.8170E+03	-16.95
12500.	17.06	160.00	4.96		0.8142E+03	
12600.	17.72	147.00	•		0.8115E+03	_
12700.	15.42	141.00			0.8087E+03	~ !
12800.	16.40	146.00	•		O. BOGOE +03	16.71-
12900.	•	144.00	•		0.8032E+03	~ 1
13000.	13.78	149.00	4.51		O. 8005E+03	- !
13100.	•	159.00	•	-	0.7979E+03	09.71-
13200.	4	147.00			0.7953E+03	1/./1-
13300.	₹.	150.00		•	0.7927E±03	28.71-
13400.	Τ.	148.00		•	0. /902E+03	56. 61
13500.		136.00		0.626/E+03	0.7876E+03	10.04
13600.	9.1	151.00		0.6244E+03	O. 783 EF-03	ğ
13700.	16.73	156.00	50. F) (20
. 3800		166.00	•		0.7775E+03	- 18.48
14000	-	163.00			0.7750E+03	- 18,59
14100	•	163.00	3.07	0.6128E+03	0.7722E+03	- 18.64
14200		166.00	3.03	0.6105E+03	0.7694E+03	- 18.69
14300.		174.00	2.99	O.6082E+03	O.7667E+O3	18
14400		182.00	•	O. 6060E+03	•	8
14500.	6.23	177.00	2.91	O.6037E+03		∞ ।
14600	•	172.00				8
14700.	7	165.00	2.83	•		9. e
14800.	•	180.00			.7530E	- 18.99
14900.	3.61	161.00	2.75	0.5947E+03	O. 7503E+03	- 19.04

Table 5. STS-38 ascent atmospheric data tape (continued).

AL T I TUDE	WIND SPEED	WIND DIRECTION	TEMPERATURE	adilaaad	VETONOO	F04 F00
(FI)	(FT/SEC)	(DEG)	(DEG C)	(MILLIRADS)	(CDVMVD)	(7 (30)
15000.	2.95	262 00	2 71	O EGORGEOUS)		(3 500)
15100.	-	208 00		0.39236103	0.7476E+03	60.61 -
15200		222 00	ָּהְ פּיר פּיר			- 19.22
15300		306.00		*		•
15400	•	00.802				- 19.48
15500		00.44	n o	•	•	9
15600		23.62	.00			- 19.74
15700	08		70.			- 19.87
15800	n 00 u	00.181	1.45			-20.00
. 2000	0.00	166.00	1.27			-20.13
. 00091) n c	00.881	1.09	0.5727E+03		-20.26
	19.5	198.00	16.0	0.5705E+03	0.7246E+03	-20.39
. 6000		342.00		0.5683E+03	O.7225E+03	-20,50
18200	7.62	311.00	0.41	O.5662E+03	0.7205E+03	-20.61
16300	٠	348.00	0.16	0.5641E+03	O.7184E+03	-20.72
16400.		332.00	60.0-	0.5619£+03	0.7163E+03	-20,83
16500.		349.00	-0.34	O.5598E+03	0.7143E+03	-20.94
16600.		325.00	-0.59	0.5577£+03	0.7122E+03	-21.05
16/00.		296.00	-0.84	O.5556E+03	0.7102E+03	-21.16
16800.		300.00	-1.09	0.5535£+03	0.7082E+03	-21.27
16900.		285.00	-1.34	0.5514E+03	0.7062E+03	-21,38
. 7000.	•	291.00	- 1.59	0.5493E+03	0.7041E+03	•
17.100.	•	283.00	-1.85	0.5472E+03	0.7021E+03	
17200.		274.00	-2.11	0.5451E+03	0.7001E+03	-21.91
7,300.	•	274.00	-2.37	0.5430E+03	0.69816+03	-22.12
17400.	•	244.00	-2.63	0.5409E+03	0.6961E+03	-22.33
17500.		269.00	-2.89	O.5389E+03	0.6941E+03	-22.54
1,600.	*	254.00	-3.15		O. 6921E+03	-22.75
1700.		277.00	-3.41	0.5347£+03	0.6901E+03	-22.96
. 2007	*	257.00	-3.67	0.5327E+03	O.6882E+03	-23.17
. 0001		255.00	-3.93		O.6862E+03	-23.38
	0.08 0.0	264.00	-4.19	0.5286£+03	O.6842E+03	-23.59
. 600	6.23	231.00	-4.45	0.5266E+03	O.6822E+03	-23.83
18300	6.23	260.00	-4.7	0.5245E+03	0.6803E+03	-24.07
18400		288.00	19. t		0.6783E+03	C
18500		305 20	-5.23 - 40		0.6763E+03	C)
18600	. ,	290.00	D 17 19 1	0.3183E+03	0.6744E+03	-24.79
18700.		312.00	20.4	0.3164E+03	0.6/24[+03	-25.03
18800.	8.53	304.00	-6.27		0.66865+03	12.62-
18900.	7.87	283.00	-6.53		0.66665+03	10.02
19000.	7.87	288.00	-6.79		0.6647F+03	- 0
.00161	9.19	280.00	-6.98		0.6626F+03	-26 17
19200.		266.00	-7.17	0.5045E+03	0.66056+03	-26.35
19300.	8.53	288.00	-7.36	O.5026E+03	0.6584E+03	-26.53
19400	•	260.00	-7.55	O.5006E+03	O.6563E+03	~
19500.	6.56	264.00	-7.74	O.4987E+O3	O.6542E+03	-26.89
13600	1.22	258.00	-7.93		O.6521E+03	-27.07
. 00.65		261.00	-8.12	O.4948E+O3	O. 6500E+03	-27.25
19800.		284.00				-27.43
. 23000.	12.80	272.00	-8.50	0.4909E+03	0.6459E+03	-27.61

Table 5. STS-38 ascent atmospheric data tape (continued).

WIND SPEED	WIND DIRECTION	TEMPERATURE	PRESSORE	CENSII	
(FT/SEC)	(DEG)	(DEG C)	(MILLIBARS)		(DEG C)
14.44	283.00	69.8-	0.4890E+03	0.6438E+03	-27.79
18.37	281.00	06.8-	O.4871E+O3	O.6418E+O3	-27.93
17.39	275.00	-9.11	0.4852E+03	0.6398£+03	-28.07
17.39	283.00	-9.32	0.4833E+03	O.6378E+03	-28.21
18.70	281.00	-9.53	0.4814E+03	O.6359E+O3	-28.35
18.04	285.00	-9.74	0.4795E+03	O.6339E+03	-28.49
19.03	289.00				
19.03	280.00		0.4758E+03	O.6299E+03	-28.11
18.70	290.00	- 10.37	0.4739E+03	0.6280E+03	-28.91
19.69	290.00		O.4720E+03	O.6260E+03	-29.05
19.69	284.00	-10.79			
19.69	293.00	-11.04	•		
21.33	291.00	-11.29		O.6203E+03	-29.61
19.69		-11.54	+	0.6185E+03	-29.82
20.67	294.00	-11.79			-30.03
21.98	281.00	•	0.4610E+03	0.6148E+03	-30.24
20.34	288.00	•	•	0.6129E+03	-30.45
21.98	287.00	-12.54	0.4573E+03	O.6111E+03	-30.66
20.34	286.00	-12.79	O. 4555E+03	0.6092E+03	-30.87
21.98	282.00	-13.04	O.4537E+03	0.6074E+03	
21.33	278.00	-13.29	0.4519E+03	O.6056E+03	-31,29
22.97	279.00	- 13.53	0.4501E+03	0.6037E+03	-31.49
24.93	274.00	- 13.77	0.4483E+03	0.60f9E+03	
25.26	281.00	-14.01	O.4465E103	O.6000E+03	-31.89
26.25	280.00	-14.25	O.4447E+03		
26.25	281.00	- 14.49	0.4429E+03	O. 5963E+O3	
27.56	284.00	-14.73	O.4411E+03	0,5945E+03	٠
26.57	286.00	-14.97	0.4394E+03	0.5926E+03	٠
26.90	288.00	-15.21	0.4376E+03	•	
25.26	280.00		0.4358E+03	0.5890E+03	
24.93	285.00		0.43416+03	٠	-33.29
28.54	283.00		0. 4323E+03	0.5854E+03	
29.53	280.00	-16.21	0.4306E+03	0.5836E+03	-33.03
5 C C C C	37.75	75.00	0.4236+03	•	
37.01	376.00	67.97	0.435755	•	
33.79	275 00	•	0.1234E 03		-32.51
27 79	27.7 00	-17 51	O 4220F+03		•
32.48	275.00	-17.77	O. 4203E+03		
	277.00	- 18.03			-32, 12
	276.00	- 18.29		O. 5696£+03	-31.99
33.79	276.00	- 18 . 49		0.5678E+03	-32.26
33.79	276.00	- 18 . 69	0.4135E+03	O.5659E+O3	-32.53
	275.00	- 18.89	0.4118E+03	0.5640E+03	-32.80
35.76	271.00	- 19.09	0.4101E+03	O.5622E+03	-33.07
33.14	270.00	- 19.29	O. 4085E+03	O.5603E+03	-33.34
35.43	270.00	- 19.49	0.4068E+03	O.5585E+03	-33.61
35.76	268.00	- 19.69	0.4051E+03	0.5567E+03	-33.88
_	268.00	- 19.89		O. 5548E+03	-34,15
()			1111111		

ALTITUDE	WIND SPEED	WIND DIRECTION	TEMPERATURE	PRESSURE	DENSITY	DEW POINT
(FT)	(FI/SEC)	(DEG)	(DEG C)	(MILLIBARS)	(GRAM/M3)	(DEG C)
25000.	39,37	264.00	-20.29	0.4002E+03	O.5512E+03	-34.69
25100.	40.35	261.00	-20.49	O.3986E+03	0.5494E+03	-34.98
25200.		263.00	-20.69	O.3969E+03	0.5476E+03	-35.27
25300.	37.07	260.00	-20.89	O.3953E+03	0.5458E+03	-35,56
25400.	35.43	263.00	-21.09	0.3937£+03	0.5440£+03	-35.85
25500.			-21.29			
25600.	33.79	265.00	-21.49			
25700.	33.14	268.00	-21.69			-36.72
25800.	4	268.00	-21.89	0.3873E+03	0.5368E+03	-37.01
25900.	33.14	273.00	-22.09	O.3857E+O3	0.5350E+03	-37.30
26000.	34.12	269.00			O. 5333E+03	-37.59
26100.	33,46	266.00	-22.55	O.3825E+03	0.5316E+03	-37,77
26200.	32.81	270.00	-22.81		0.5300E+03	-37.95
26300.	32.81	270.00	-23.07		0.5283E+03	-38, 13
26400.	33.14	273.00	-23.33		0.5267E+03	-38.31
26500.	33.14	272.00	-23.59		0.5251E+03	-38.49
26600.		273.00	-23.85	,	0.5234E+03	-38.67
26700.	33.14	273.00	-24.11		0.5218E+03	-38.85
568 00.	35.43	275.00	-24.37		0.5202E+03	-39.03
26900.	35.76	277.00	-24.63		0.5186E+03	-39.21
27000.	34.78	274.00	-24.89		0.5170E+03	-39.39
27100.	36.42	278.00	-25.12		0.5153E+03	-39.58
27200.	36.09	276.00	-25,35		0.5136E+03	-39.77
27300.	36.09	277.00	-25.58		0.5119E+03	-39.96
27400.		276.00	-25.81		0.5102E+03	~40.15
27500.	35.76	277.00	-26.04		0.5086E+03	-40.34
27600.	38.39	277.00	-26.27			-40.53
27700.	37.40	278.00	-26.50		0.5053E+03	-40.72
27800.	38.39	278.00	-26.73	0.3563E+03	0.5036£+03	-40.91
27900.		275.00	-26.96	0.3548E+03	0.5020E+03	-41.10
28000.	•	277.00	-27.19		0.5003E+03	-41.29
28100.		276.00	-27.44	•	O. 4987E+O3	-41.46
28200.		275.00	-27.69		0.4971E+03	-41.63
28400	44.62	278.00	55. 17-	0.3489E+03	0.4935E+03	-41.80
28500	44.29	27.8.00	-28.18	0.34/45+03	0.4340E+03	/6.19·
28600.		273.00	-28 69		0.4908F+03	-42 31
28700		273.00	-28.94		0.4892E+03	-42.48
28800.	42.98	274.00	-29.19	0.3416E+03	O.4877E+03	-42.65
28900.	41.34	276.00	-29,44	0.3401E+03	0.4861E+03	-42.82
29000.			-29.69	O.3387E+03	O.4846E+O3	-42.99
29100.			-29.92		O.4830E+03	-43.16
29200	•	•	-30, 15		0.4814E+03	-43.33
29300.	•	287.00	-30.38		O. 4798E+03	-43.50
29400.		285.00	-30.61		0.4782E+03	-43.67
29500.	٠	290.00	-30.84	0.3315E+03	0.4766E+03	-43.84
29600	7		•		0.4750E+03	-,
29700.	•	292.00		0.3287E+03		
29800.		292.00	-31.53		0.4718E+03	•
29900.	53.81	294.00	-31.76	0.3259E+03	0.4703E+03	-44.52

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Table 5. STS-38 ascent atmospheric data tape (continued).

WIND SPEED	201 COLUMN	しなりこれないことし	1 AC 3 3 0 AC		
(FT/SEC)	(DEG)	(DEC C)	(MILLIBARS)	(GRAM/M3)	(0) 63(0)
52.49	291.00	-31.99	0.3245E+03	O. 4687E+03	-44.69
53.81	293.00	-32.21	0.3231E+03	0.4671E+03	-44.90
55.77	293.00	-32.43	0.3217E+03	0.4655E+03	-45,11
56.43	295.00	-32.65	0.3203E+03	O.4639E+03	-45.32
59.38	295.00	-32.87	0.3189E+03	0.4624E+03	-45,53
59.38	293.00	-33.09	0.3176E+03	0.4608E+03	-45.74
58.40		-33.31	0.3162E+03	0.4592E+03	~45.95
61.02	292.00	-33.53	0.3148E+03	0.4577E+03	-46.16
59.71	291.00	-33.75	0.3135E+03	0.4561E+03	-46.37
60.04	293,00	-33.97	0.3121E+03	O. 4546E+03	-46.58
61.35	292.00	-34.19	0.310RE+03	0.45315+03	-46.79
61.35	293.00	-34.44	0.3095E+03		
64.96	292.00	-34.69	0.3081E+03	O.4501E+03	
65.62	288.00	-34.94	0.3068E+03	O.4486E+03	-47,39
65.94	290.00	-35.19	0.3055E+03	O.4471E+03	
64.63	288.00	-35.44	0.3041E+03	0.4457E+03	-47,79
64.96	291.00	-35.69	0.3028E+03	0.4442E+03	-47.99
09.99	288.00	-35.94	0.3015E+03	0.44275+03	*
64.96		-36, 19	0.3002E+03	0.44 taf+03	DE 87-
66.27		-36,44		O 4398E+O3	2 m. m.
68.57	292.00	69.96-			24.87
68.24		-36.93		0.4369F±03	- 40 OF
70.21		-37,17	0.2950E+03	0.4354F+03	20.00-
71.52	294.00	-37.41		0 43395+03	7.5 -04-
72.83	293.00	-37,65		0.4325F+03	-40.00
74.80	295.00	-37,89	0.2911E+03	0.4310F+03	90.08-
74.48	295.00	-38.13		0.4295E+03	-50.35
75.13	297.00	-38.37		0.4281E+03	-50
75.46	296.00	-38.61			-50 87
75.46	296.00	1000		O 4252E+O3	
76.77	295.00	60°66-	0.2847E+03	0.4237E+03	
74.80		30° 30° -		O 4223F±03	
75,13		139.65		O 4209E-03	0 C
73.49	296.00	-39.87			-50.03
74.80	297.00	-40.13			
ED.	295.00	-40.39	0.2784E+03	O. 4167E+03	
S.	296.00	-40.65	0.2772E+03	O.4153E+03	-52.65
76.77		-40.91	0.2760E+03	O. 4139E+03	-52.86
œ.	289,00	-41.17	0.2747E+03	O.4126E+03	-53.07
•		-41.43	0.2735E+03	O.4112E+03	-53.28
LD.	289.00	-41.69	0.2723E+03	O.4098E+03	-53,49
រ	288.00	-41.84	0.2711E+03	O.4083E+03	-53,62
78.08	289.00	-41,99	O.2699E+03	O.4067E+03	-53,75
_	286.00	-42.14	O.2687E+O3	0.4051E+03	-53.88
Ø		-42.29	0.2675E+03	O.4036E+03	-54.01
75.79	284.00	-42.44	0.2663E+03	0.4021E+03	-54.14
7	283.00	-42.59	0.2651E+03	0.4005E+03	-54.27
79.07	281.00	-42.74	0.2639E+03		
79.72	282.00	P9 CP-	0 36376103		
			ě	C+45/55 C	

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80.00	280.00
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81.00	281.00
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80.00	280.00
9.90	276.00
3.6	279.00
20.02	280.00
80.00	280.00
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182.00	282.00
00.08	280.00
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Table 5. STS-38 ascent atmospheric data tape (continued).

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Table 5. STS-38 ascent atmospheric data tape (continued).

000	(1) 35 (1)	(DEG)			()	
000		281.00	-64 . 19	O. 1626E+03		00.6666-
000		282.00	-64.41	0.1618E+03	0.2700E+03	00.6666-
000		284.00	-64.85		0.2679E+03	00 6666-
000		282.00	-65.07		0.2669E+03	00.6666-
000	(1	282.00		Ξ.	0.2658E+03	00 6666-
000			-65.51	Ξ.	O.2648E+03	00.6666-
66.39 000 -66.39 000 -66.81 000 -66.81 000 -67.02 000 -67.02 000 -67.02 001 -67.02 001 -68.28 001 -69.79 001 -69.79 001 -69.79 001 -69.70 -69.70 -69.70 -69.70 -70.41		285.00	-65.73		0.2637E+03	00.6666-
- 66 39 - 0 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1	• • •	283.00	-66.17		0.26276+03	00 6666-
000		282.00	- 66.39	Ξ.		00.6666-
000		283.00		_	0.2596E+03	00.6666-
000	CAC	282.00		Ξ.		00.6666-
000		282.00	•	- '		
000	7	283.00		_ •	0.2566E+03	00.8888-
-67.86 -68.28 -68.28 -68.28 -68.28 -68.28 -68.49 -68.28 -68.49 -68.28 -68.49 -69.71 -69.27 -69.27 -69.73 -69.74 -69.74 -69.74 -69.74 -69.74 -69.74 -69.74 -69.74 -69.74 -69.70 -70.71	40	282.00	•		0.23386.03	00 6666-
.00 -68.07 -68.28 -68.49 -68.28 -68.49 -68.28 -68.49 -68.75 -69.01 -69.14 -69.14 -69.14 -69.14 -69.17 -69.14 -69.78 -69.78 -69.78 -69.78 -69.79 -69.79 -69.79 -69.79 -69.79 -69.70 -70.71 -70.71	1 (282.00	-67.86	· -	0.2535E+03	00.8666-
-68.28 0.16 -68.49 0.16 -68.49 0.16 -68.49 0.16 -68.49 0.16 -69.01 0.16 -69.01 0.16 -69.01 0.16 -69.02 0.16 -69.02 0.16 -69.02 0.16 -69.02 0.16 -69.02 0.16 -69.02 0.16 -69.02 0.16 -69.02 0.16 -69.02 0.16 -69.02 0.16 -69.02 0.16 -69.02 0.17 -69.03 0.17 -69.03 0.17 -69.04 0.17 -70.05 -70.04 0.17 -70.05	N	282.00	-68.07		0.2525E+03	00.6666-
00 -68.49 0.16 00 -68.75 0.16 00 -68.14 00 -68.14 00 -69.14 00 -69.14 00 -69.27 00 -69.79 00 -69.79 00 -69.79 00 -69.74 00 -69.74 00 -69.74 00 -69.74 00 -69.74 00 -69.74 00 -69.74 00 -69.74 00 -69.74 00 -69.74 00 -69.74 00 -69.74 00 -69.74 00 -69.74 00 -69.74 00 -70.41 00 -70.41	C	280.00	-68.28	_	0.2516€+03	00 6666-
000 -68.62 0.10 -68.75 0.10 -68.88 0.10 -69.01 -69.14 0.10 -69.14 0.10 -69.14 0.10 -69.14 0.10 -69.17 0.10 -70.17 0.10	~	282.00	-68.49	Ξ.	0.2506E+03	00'6666-
-68.75 -68.88 -69.21 -69.14 -69.14 -69.27 -69.27 -69.79 -69.79 -69.79 -69.79 -69.79 -69.79 -69.79 -69.70 -70.70 -70.71 -70.71	~	280 00	-68 62	٠.		
-68.88 000 -69.27 0.14 000 -69.27 0.14 000 -69.27 0.14 000 -69.79 0.14 000 -69.79 0.14 000 -69.79 0.14 000 -69.75 0.14 000 -69.75 0.14 000 -69.70 0.14 000 -69.70 0.14 000 -70.41 0.14	ď,	280.00	-68.75	٠,		
69.27 69.27 69.27 69.27 69.40 69.40 69.79 00 69.79 00 69.79 00 69.75 00 69.75 00 69.75 00 69.79 00 69.79 00 69.79 00 69.79 00 69.79 00 69.79 00 69.79 00 69.70 69.70 00 69.70	2	278.00	-68.88	_ 1	0.2472E+03	00.8888-
69.27 60.40 60.69.27 60.69.40 60.69.79 60.69.78 60.69.78 60.69.78 60.69.78 60.69.78 60.69.78 60.69.79 60.69.79 60.69.79 60.69.70 60.69.81	4 0	27.6.00	169.01			00 6666-
.00	. 6	276.00	-69.27		0.2440E+03	
.00	2	275.00		Ξ.	0.2429E+03	
00	277	7.00		_	0.2418E+03	•
	27	277.00	99.69-		0.2407E+03	•
	2	278.00	-69.79		0.2397E+03	00.8888-
.00	• • •	277.00	27.69-			
00	ומ	277.00	-69.76	. —		
00 -69.74 0.1 00 -69.73 0.1 00 -69.73 0.1 00 -69.70 0.1 00 -69.81 0.1 00 -69.81 0.1 00 -69.81 0.1 00 -69.81 0.1 00 -70.05 0.1 00 -70.17 0.1 00 -70.41 0.1	"	278.00	-69.75	_	•	00.6666-
00		279.00	-69.74	_		00.8666-
69.71 00 69.71 00 69.81 00 69.81 00 69.81 00 69.81 00 69.81 00 69.81 00 70.05 00 70.41 00 70.41 00 70.41 00 70.41 00 70.41 00 70.41 00 70.41	• • •	281.00	-69.73			00.8686-
69.69 00 -69.69 00 -69.69 00 -69.81 00 -69.81 00 -69.81 00 -69.81 00 -69.81 00 -70.05 00 -70.41 00 -70.53 00 -70.65	4 (33.00	27.69-		0.23116+03	00.6666-
00 -69.69 0.1 00 -69.93 0.1 00 -70.05 0.1 00 -70.17 0.1 00 -70.29 0.1 00 -70.41 0.1 00 -70.53 0.1 00 -70.53 0.1	• •	8.186	02 69+	• •		00.0000-
69.81 0.1 00 -69.93 0.1 00 -70.05 0.1 00 -70.17 0.1 00 -70.29 0.1 00 -70.41 0.1 00 -70.53 0.1 00 -70.53 0.1 00 -70.77 0.1	1 (1	282.00	69.69-	-	0.2276E+03	00.6666-
00 -69.93 0.1 00 -70.05 0.1 00 -70.17 0.1 00 -70.29 0.1 00 -70.41 0.1 00 -70.53 0.1 00 -70.53 0.1	.,	282.00	69.81	_	0.2265E+03	
-70.05 0.1 -70.17 0.1 -70.29 0.1 -70.41 0.1 -70.53 0.1 -70.65 0.1		277.00	-69.93	_		00.666-
-70.17 0.1 -70.29 0.1 -70.41 0.1 -70.53 0.1 -70.65 0.1	٠.	281.00	-70.05	O. 1309E+03	0.2245E+03	00.6666-
-70.29 0.1 -70.41 0.1 -70.53 0.1 -70.65 0.1		278.00	-70.17	O. 1302E+03	O.2235E+03	00.6666-
-70.41 0.1 -70.53 0.1 -70.65 0.1 -70.77 0.1		277.00	-70.29	O. 1296E+03	•	00.6666-
-70.53 0. -70.65 0. -70.77 0.		276.00	-70.41			00.8666-
-70.65 0. -70.77 0.		277.00	-70.53		•	00.6666~
.0 //.0/-		275.00	-70.65		0.2195E+03	00.8888-
		2/8.00	11.01-		U. 2 183E +U3	3333

00.6666-

0.1188E+03 0.1176E+03 0.1176E+03 0.1176E+03 0.1152E+03 0.1152E+03 0.113E+03 0.113E+03 0.112E+03 0.112E+03 0.112E+03 0.112E+03 0.117E+03 0.1105E+03 0.1105E+03 0.1105E+03 0.1105E+03 0.1105E+03 0.1008E+03

-71.93 -72.00 -72.07

-72.14

-72.21

-71.79

286 .00 290 .00 291 .00 292 .00 293 .00 293 .00 290 .00 290 .00 290 .00 286 .00 286 .00 286 .00 287 .00 277 .00

66.70 61.02 56.10 55.77 51.84 50.20

51900.

52200. 52300.

52400

62.

51300.

50900. 51000. 51100 51200 51400

51500. 51600.

51700 51800 52000 52 100

00.6666-00.6666

. 6666-

(DEG C) -9999.00 -9999.00 -9999.00 -9999.00

DEW POINT

(GRAM/M3)

(MILLIBARS)

PRESSURE

TEMPERATURE (DEG C)

WIND DIRECTION

(FI/SEC)

(DEG) 282.00 282.00 284.00

O. 1263E+03 O. 1257E+03 0.1250E+03 0.1244E+03

70.85

70.89

-70.81

-70.77

75.79 73.16 71.85

50500. 50600.

50700 50800

4

50000. 50100. 50200. 50300.

-70.83 -70.79

STS-38 ascent atmospheric data tape (continued)

Table 5.

20

sheet knowledge

00.6666-00.6666-00.6666-00.6666-

00.6666-

9999.00

0, 1206E+03 0, 1200E+03 0, 1194E+03

-70.75 -70.73 -70.71 -70.69 -70.80

0.1237E+03 0.1231E+03

1225E+03 1219E+03 O. 1212E+03 00.6666-00.8666

.6666

6666

-71.13 -71.24 -71.35 -71.46

-71.02

00.6666-

0.2175E+03
0.2164E+03
0.2164E+03
0.21142E+03
0.21142E+03
0.21142E+03
0.2116E+03
0.2108E+03
0.2008E+03
0.1007E+03

00.6666 00.8666

8

-9999

00.6666-

9999.00

-6666-

00.6666 00. 6666 00.6666-9999

0.1077E+03 0.1072E+03 0.1067E+03

-72.75 -72.88

-73.01

-72.42 -72.49 -72.62

59.38 63.32

0

61.68 61.68 61.02

53100. 53200. 53300.

53000.

53400. 53500. 53600.

54.13 55.45 57.74

52500. 52600. 52700. 52800. 52900.

0.1061E+03 0.1056E+03 0.1050E+03 0.1045E+03 0.1040E+03

9999.00 8

-9999

00.6666-

9999: 00 -9999,00 00.6666--9999.00

1018E+03 1013E+03 0.1008E+03 0.1003E+03

1034£+03 1029E+03 1024E+03

-73.14 -73.27 -73.40 -73.53 -73.66 -73.79 -73.86 -73.99

274.00 273.00 275.00 275.00 280.00

57.74 59.38 59.06 56.43 53.48 53.15

53800. 53900. 54000. 54 100. 54200. 54300. 54400.

279.00

00.6666 -9999, 00 -9999.00

0.9973E+02 0.9921E+02

-74.21 -74.28 -74.35

7

0

8

277.

50.20

54500 54600 54700

281.00 278.00 278.00 281.00 9818E+02

Ē

54800

Table 5. STS-38 ascent atmospheric data tape (continued).

ALTITUDE	WIND SPEED	WIND DIRECTION	TEMPERATURE	PRESSURE	DENSITY	
(FT)	(FT/SEC)	(DEG)	(DEG C)	(MILLIBARS)	(GRAM/M3)	(DEC C)
55000.	51.18	285.00	-74.49		Ξ.	00 ' 6666-
55100.	48.56	290.00	-74.60	O.9716E+02	O. 1705E+03	00 6666-
55200.	46.26	290.00	-74.71	0.9666E+02	0, 1697E+03	00'6566-
55300.	45.93	289.00	-74.82	0.9615E+02	O. 1689E+03	-9999.00
55400.	47.24	291.00	-74.93	O.9565E+02	O. 1681E+03	00 6666-
55500.	46.59	291.00	-75.04		0.1673E+03	CC 6666
55600.	45.28	291.00			O. 1665E+03	
55700.		295.00	-75.26		_	00 6666-
55800.		293.00	-75.37		Ξ.	00 6666-
55900.	42.65	295.00	'n	-	-	00.6666-
56000.	38.71	289.00	-75.59		_	00.6666-
56500.	38.06	292.00	4		_	
57000.	34.12		-74.09		Ξ.	00.8666-
57500.	29.86		-73.89		Ξ.	00 . 6666 -
58000.	26.90	307.00	-74.19		_ `	00.666-
58500.	25.26	304.00	-73.29		-	00.8888-
29000	23.95	303.00	-72.69		_	•
29500	•	309.00	∾ .			
00009	22.64	319.00	-72.79			
.00509	21.98	333.00	-72.39			
61000.	21.98	346.00	-71.59	0.7157E+02	_	
61500:	20.01	350.00	-72.19			
62000.	19.03	347.00	-72.09			•
62500.		345.00	-70.89			•
.00069		345.00	-70.19			
63500.	24.28	346.00	-70.39			•
64000.	23.62	345.00				
64500.	22.64	341.00	-69.79		0.1025E+03	
.00059	21.98	338.00	-68.89	-		
65500.	21.65	338.00	-67.79		0.9652E+02	-9999 .00
900099	23.29	343.00	-66.79	0.5549E+02	0.9368E+02	
.00599	25.92	348.00	-66 99	•	0.9145E+02	•
67000.	29.86	354.00	66.99		O.8919E+02	٠
67500.	66.46 66.46	00.8eg	P8 . 00-		0.8693E+02	
68500	36.42	3 8	-65.19 -65.49	0.5020E+02	0.8450E+02	00 8666-
00069	36.42		-64.49		0.7975E+02	
69500	34.78	13.00	-63.29		O.7737E+02	00 6666-
70000.	33.46		-62.49	0.4548E+02	0.7521E+02	00.6666-
70500.	32.81	00.6	-62.69	O.4437E+02	0.7344E+02	00'6666-
7 1000.	33.14	00.9	-62.79		0.7171E+02	00.6666-
71500.		2.00	-62.19			00 6666-
72000.	-	360.00	-61.09			
72500.	37.73		-59.99		•	
73000	37.07	4.00				00.6666-
73500.	•	12.00	-59.59	0.3834E+02	0.6254E+02	00.6666-
74000.	•	22.00	-59.59	0.3743E+02		00.6666-
74500.		36.00	-59.79			
75000.	20.67		-59.59		*	00.6666-
75500.	18.70	00 99	-59.19	0.3481E+02	0.5668E+02	00.8888-

ORIGINAL PAGE IS OF POOR QUALITY

Table 5. STS-38 ascent atmospheric data tape (continued).

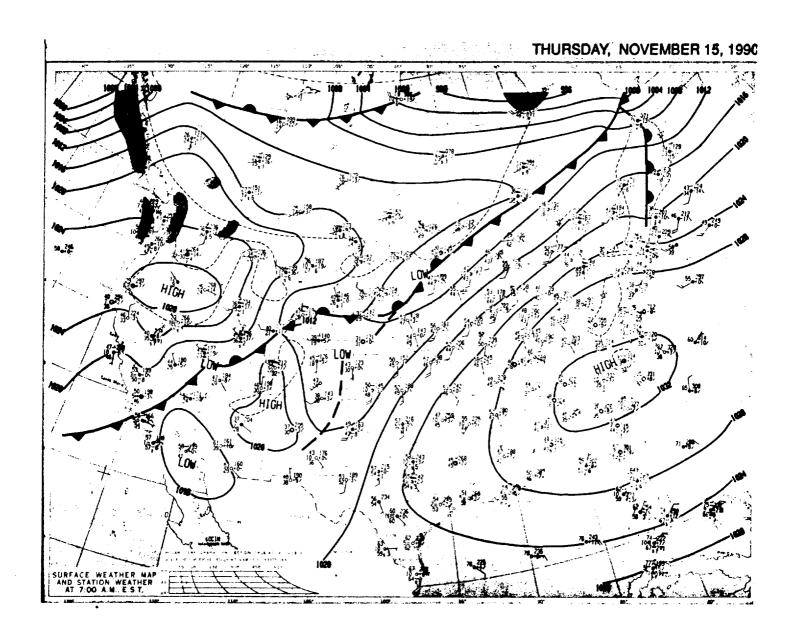
WIND SPEED	WIND DIRECTION		SAUCESA	0.10.11	
(FT/SEC)	(DEG)	(DEG C)	(MILLIBARS)		(DEG C)
17.06	74.00	-59.19		•	-9999,00
	76.00	-59.09	0.3317E+02	O.5398E+02	00'6666-
13.12	75.00	-58.69	0.3238E+02	0.5260E+02	00.6666-
10.83	72.00	-57.99	O.3161E+02	0.5118E+02	-9999.00
7.55	64.00	-57.69	0,3087E+02	O.4991E+02	00.6666-
4.92	29.00	-57.19	O.3014E+02	O.4862E+02	00.6666-
6.56	339.00	-56.89	0.29436+02	0.4741E+02	-9999.00
10, 83	318.00	-55.49	0.2873E+02	O.4598E+02	00.6666-
16,08	312.00	-54.39	O.2806E+02	O.4468E+02	-9999.00
19.36	313.00	-53.29	0.2741E+02	0.4343E+02	-9999.00
20, 34	317.00	-52.09	0.2678E+02	O. 4220E+02	00.6666-
19:69	323.00	-51.29	0.2616E+02	O.4108E+02	-9999.00
18,37	327.00	-50.49	0.2556E+02	0.39998+02	-9999.00
16.40	328.00	-49.59	0.2498E+02	0.3893E+02	-9999.00
13.45	325.00	-48.59	0.244 IE+02	*	00.6666-
10.17	•	-47.89	O.2386E+02	O.3690E+02	00.6666-
7.55	304.00	-47.79	0.2332E+02		00.6666-
6.23	300.00	-47.69	0.2279E+02	0.3521E+02	00.6666-
6.23		-47.49	O. 2227E+02		00'6666-
7.55		-47.39			
18,6	317.00	-47.89	O. 2128E+02		00.666-
12.47	•	-47.59		•	00.666-
15.09		-46.99			
17.06	318.00	-46.29	0.1987E+02	0.3051E+02	00.6666-
19,03		-45.49	0.1943E+02	0.2973E+02	00.6666-
20.34	332.00	-44,49	0.1899E+02	0.2893E+02	00.6666-
20.01		-44.09	0.1857E+02	0.2824E+02	-9999.00
19.36		-43.89	O. 1816E+02	0.2759E+02	00'6666-
19.03	353.00	-44,19	0.1775E+02	0.2701E+02	00'6666-
18.70	357.00	-44.39	0.1736E+02	0.2644E+02	00'6666-
18.70	358.00	-44,29	0.1697E+02	0.2583E+02	-9999.00
19.69	359.00	-44.29	O. 1659E+02	0.2525E+02	-9999.00
20.34	•	-44.59	O. 1623E+02	0.2474E+02	00.6666-
20.01		-43.89	₹.	O.24 f0E+02	-9999.00
20.01		-43.79			00.6666-
20.01	•	-44.09			
21.00		-43.69			
		-43.19	,		
22.31	332.00	-42.99		•	٠
21.65	330.00	-42.89			
20.34	330.00	-42.79			
18.04	329.00	-41.99		₹.	•
16.40	•	-41.29		Τ.	•
16.40	331.00	-41.09	٠	₹.	
17.39	333.00	-40.99		Τ.	
19.03	336.00	-40.79	0.1213E+02	Ξ,	
20.67	340.00	-40.49	O. 1187E+02	Ξ.	-9999 . 00
22.31	348.00	-40.39	0.1161E+02	0.1738E+02	00.6666-
24.61	356.00	-40.89	O. 1136E+02	O 1704F+02	CC 8000
				•	20.000

Table 5. STS-38 ascent atmospheric data tape (continued).

WIND SPEED	NOT LOUIS COLL	LEMPCKALUKE	PRESSURE	CENSTI	
(FI/SEC)	(Deg)	(DEG C)	(MILLIBARS)		
00.12	305.6U	96.75-	0.8573E+01		00 '6666-
33.16	289.96	-36.49	O.7447E+01	-	-9999.00
44.19		-35.03		O.9465E+O1	00.6666-
54.06		-33.56		O.8172E+01	00 6666-
- ,	*	-30.71	O.4960E+01	0.7127E+01	00.6666-
		-27.85	O.4380E+01	0.6220E+01	00.6666 -
•	•	-25.00		0.5433E+01	00.6666-
	•	•		0.4746E+01	00.6666-
89.54	274.73	ď		0.4144E+01	00'6666-
95.63	273.60	- 16.73		O.3641E+O1	00.6868-
	271.75		•	0.3204E+01	00.6666-
•				0.2829E+01	00.6666-
•	268.59		O. 1890£+01	O.2500E+01	-9999 .00
117.92	267.26	•	O. 1680E+01	0.2203E+01	00.6666-
123.77	266.17	-5,30	O. 1500E+01	0.1951E+01	00.6666-
130.38	266, 13	•	O. 1340E+01	O.1737E+01	00.6666-
137.03	266.11	-3.60	O. 1200E+01		00.6666-
143.67	266 . 10	-2.75	0.1070E+01		
150.29	266.08	-1.90	0.9570E+00		
156.93	266.07	-1.05	O.8560E+00		
	265.64	-1.57	0.7650E+00	0.9813E+00	00.6666-
	265.01	-2.81	O.6840E+00	0.8814E+00	
165.72		-4.10	O.6110E+00	0.7911E+00	-9999.00
168.21		-5.45	O.5460E+00	0, 7105E+00	00.6666-
170.68		-6.79	O.4870E+00	0.6369E+00	00.6666-
172.25		-8.42	O. 4340E+00	0.5711£+00	00.8686-
		-11,34			00 6666-
167.05	262.42	- 14, 25			•
74.40		-17.16		0.4137E+00	00.6666-
101.88	•	-20.07			00'6666-
159.27	261.89				00.6666-
158.79	•	-25.92			00.8666-
159.12		-28.89			00'6666-
159.49	262.52	3		٠,	00'6666-
159.83	262.77	-34.81		٠.	00.6866-
160.18	263.02	-37.78			00.8666-
08.751	263.33	•			00.8666-
147.01	263.84	-43.91	0.9760E-01	0.1483E+00	00 6666-
136.24	264.43	-47.03	O.8530E-01	0.1314E+00	00.6666-
125.49		-50.16	O.7450E-01	0.1164E+00	00.6666-
114.79	265.95			0.1031E+00	00.6666-
	•		O.5690E-01	0.9138E-01	00.8666-
		-58.22	O.4930E-01	0.7991E-01	-9999 .00
		•	O.4260E-01	0.6960E-01	-9999.00
83.83	260.49		O.3690E-01	0.6077E-01	-9999.00
•	257.35	-63.34	O.3190E-01	0.5297E-01	00.6666-
	253.66	-65.04	O. 2760E-01	O.4620E-01	00.6666-
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65.33		-67.67	0.2050E-01	0 34765-04	
					00.8888-

Table 5. STS-38 ascent atmospheric data tape (continued).

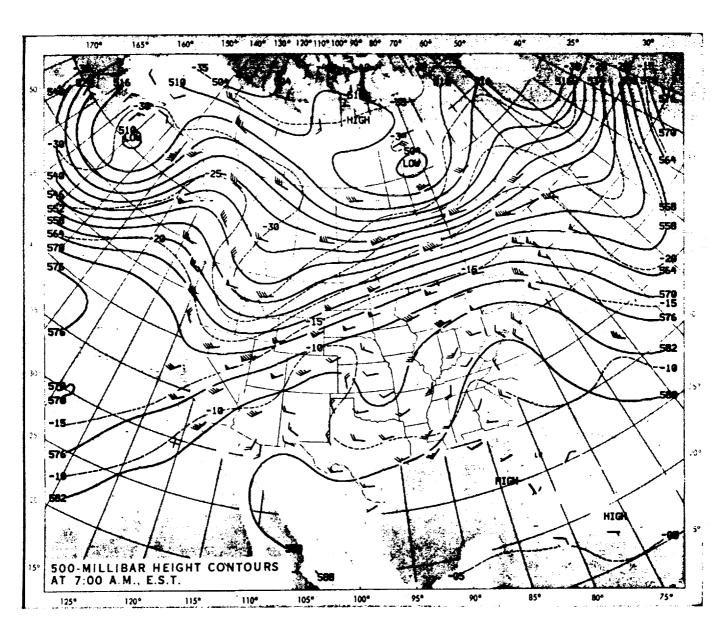
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Surface synoptic map at 1200 u.t. November 15, 1990—isobaric, frontal, and precipitation patterns are shown in standard symbolic form.

Figure 1. Surface synoptic chart 11 h 48 min before the launch of STS-38.

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500-mb height
Contours at 1200 u.t.
November 15, 1990
Continuous lines indicate height contours at feet above sea level.
Dashed lines are isotherms in degrees centigrade. Arrows show wind direction and speed at the 500-mb level.

Figure 2. 500-mb map 11 h 48 min before the launch of STS-38.

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Figure 3. GOES-7 infrared imagery of cloud cover 2 min before launch of STS-38 (2346 u.t., November 15, 1990. 500-mb heights (meters) and wind barbs are also included for 0000 u.t., November 16, 1990.

Figure 4. Enlarged view of GOES-7 infrared imagery of cloud cover taken 2 min before the launch of STS-38 (2346 u.t., November 15, 1990). Surface temperatures, isobaric parameters, and wind barbs for 0000 u.t.. November 16, 1990, are also included.

1.1 - 1000 1

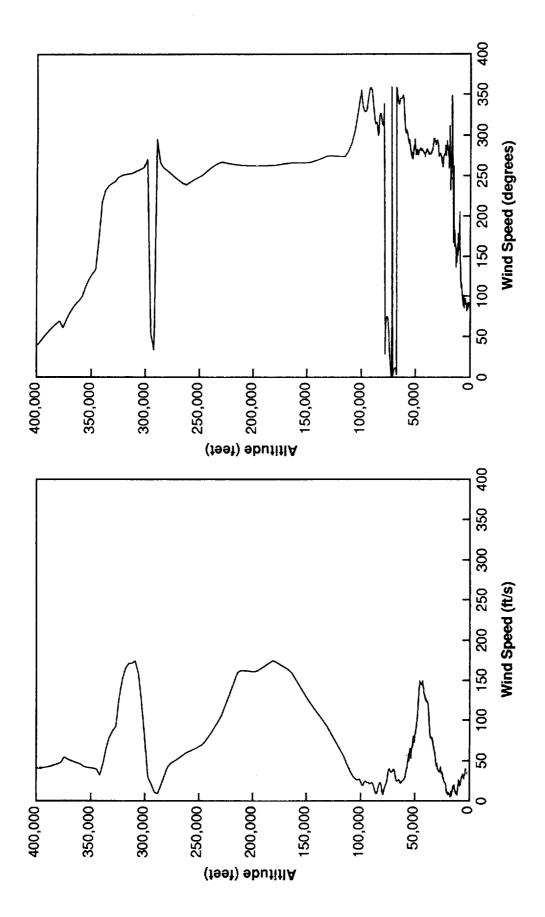


Figure 5. Scalar wind speed and direction at launch time of STS-38.

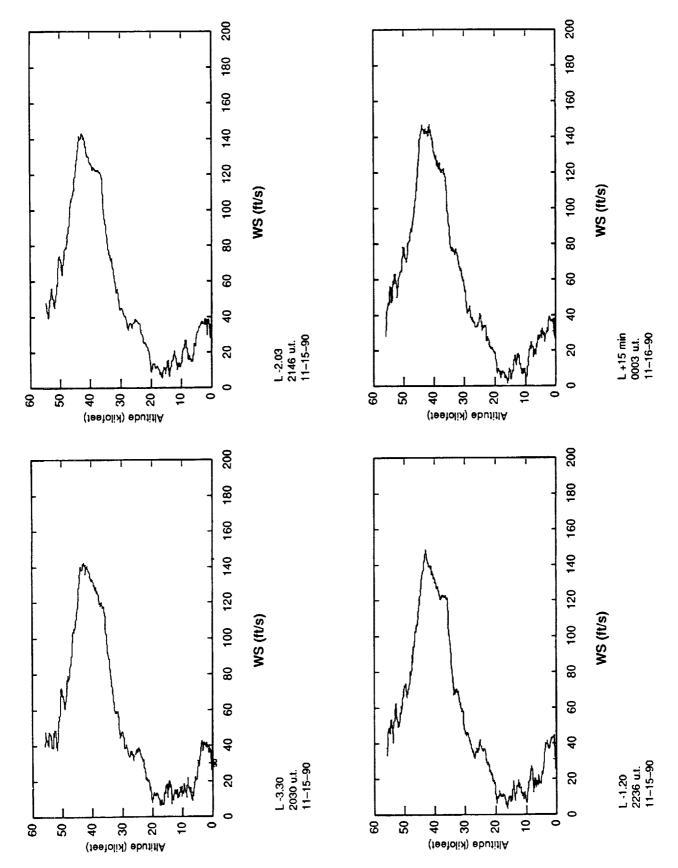


Figure 6. STS-38 prelaunch/launch Jimsphere-measured wind speeds (ft/s).

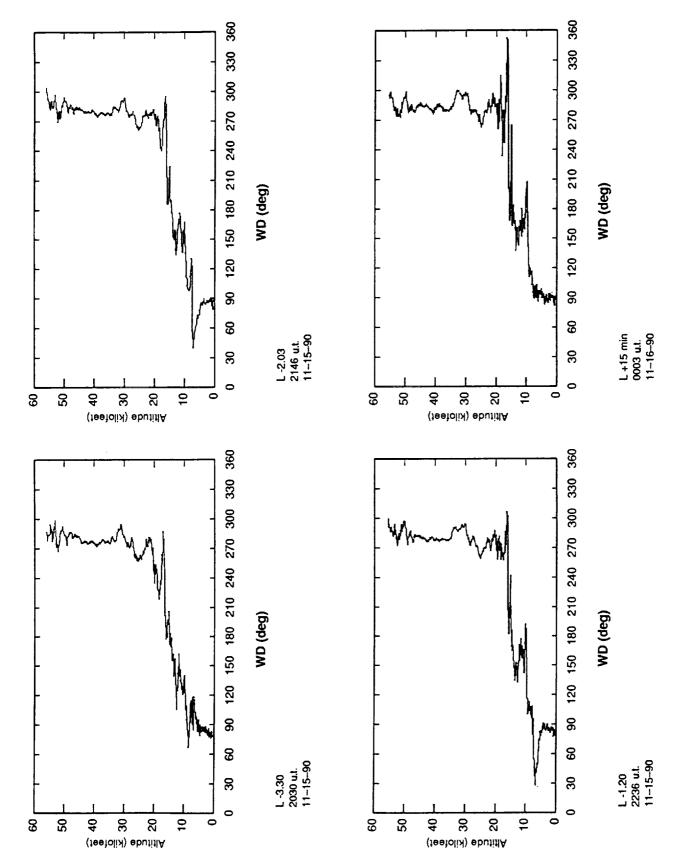


Figure 7. STS-38 prelaunch/launch Jimsphere-measured wind directions (degrees).

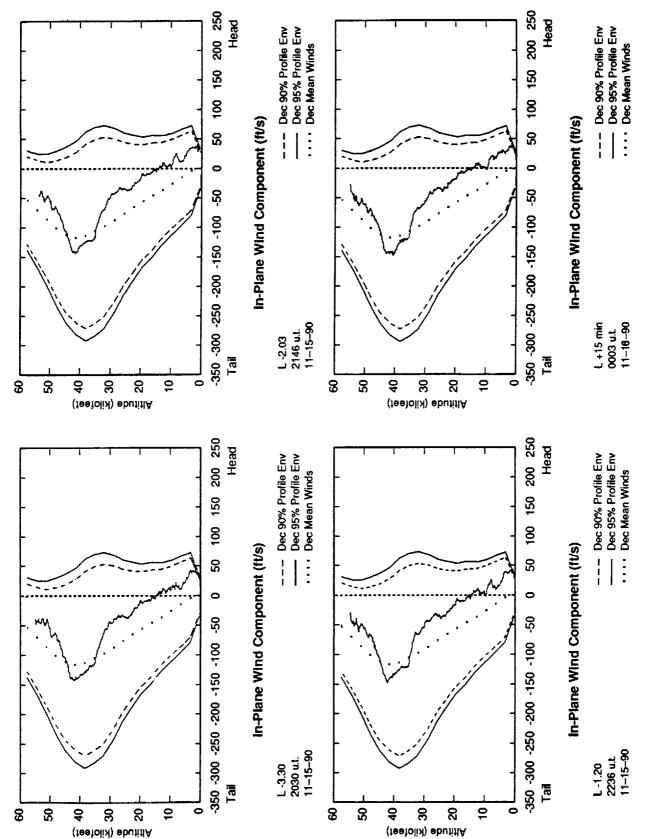


Figure 8. STS-38 prelaunch/launch Jimsphere-measured in-plane component winds (ft/s). Reference flight azimuth = 90 degrees.

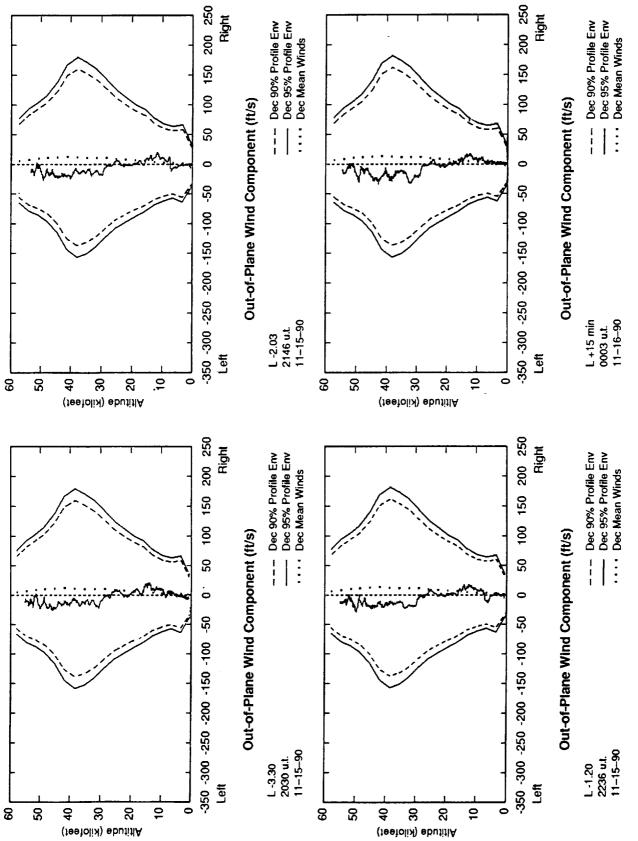


Figure 9. STS-38 prelaunch/launch Jimsphere-measured out-of-plane component winds (ft/s). Reference flight azimuth = 90 degrees.

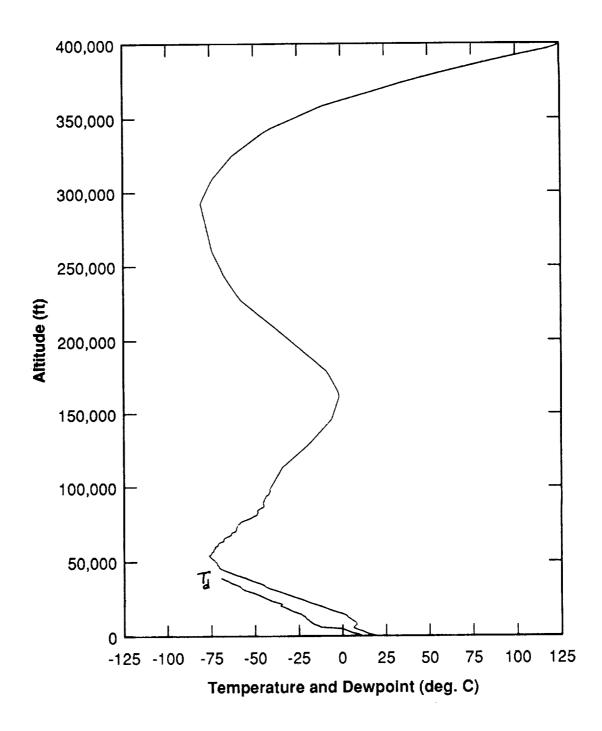


Figure 10. STS-38 temperature profiles versus altitude for launch (ascent).

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APPROVAL

ATMOSPHERIC ENVIRONMENT FOR SPACE SHUTTLE (STS-38) LAUNCH

By G.L. Jasper and G.W. Batts

The information in this report has been reviewed for technical content. Review of any information concerning Department of Defense or nuclear energy activities or programs has been made by the MSFC Security Classification Officer. This report, in its entirety, has been determined to be unclassified.

E. TANDBERG-HANSSEM

Director, Space Science Laboratory